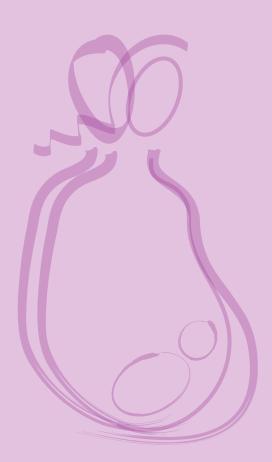


Report of the expert group meeting on mainstreaming adolescent pregnancy in the work of the World Health Organization

Department of Making Pregnancy Safer







Report of the expert group meeting on mainstreaming adolescent pregnancy in the work of the World Health Organization

10 - 12 February 2009 WHO, Geneva

Department of Making Pregnancy Safer

Department of Making Pregnancy Safer

© World Health Organization 2009

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization can be obtained from WHO Press, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel.: +41 22 791 3264; fax: +41 22 791 4857; e-mail: bookorder@who.int). Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications – whether for sale or for noncommercial distribution – should be addressed to WHO Press, at the above address (fax: +41 22 791 4806; e-mail: permissions@who.int).

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Compiled by Viviana Mangiaterra Designed by Duke Gyamerah Printed by the WHO Document Production Services, Geneva, Switzerland

Contents

	Acronyms and Abbreviations	2
1	Introduction & Background	4
2	Objectives	5
3	Participants	5
4	Methodology, Agenda and Coordination	5
5	Summary of Outputs from the Workshop Sessions	10
5.1	Welcome and introductions	10
5.2	Position Paper's Overview of Adolescent Pregnancy	11
5.3	Position Paper's Approach to Health and Other Impacts of Adolescents Pregnancy	12
5.4	Position Paper Review of Determinants of and Access to Care	14
5.5	Position Paper Review of Adolescent-specific Interventions for Pregnancy Care10	14
5.6	Mid-Point Synthesis	15
5.7	Panel Discussion – Perspectives and Responses of International Agencies	16
5.8	How WHO Regional Offices are addressing adolescent pregnancy	18
6	Refining WHO Actions	20
6.1	Review of current WHO actions	20
6.2	Proposing and Prioritizing Key Actions in Regions and Countries	27
6.3	The Roles of Key Stakeholders	32
7	Moving Forward: Summary Remarks and Key Recommendations	35
8	Workshop Evaluations	37

Appendices

Appendix A: List of Participants

Appendix B: The Meeting Agenda

Appendix D: Participant Handbook and other Handouts

Appendix E: List of Documentation for CD

Appendix F: Slides from Presentation – Overview of Adolescent Pregnancy by Jim Rosen

Appendix G: Slides from Presentation – Lead Discussant Remarks – Vicky Camacho

Appendix H: Slides from Presentation - Health and other Impacts of Adolescent Pregnancy by Jim Rosen

Appendix I: Slides– Determinants of and Access to Pregnancy Care by Jim Rosen

Appendix J: Slides– Adolescent-specific Interventions for Pregnancy Care by Jim Rosen

Appendix K: Slides- Discussant Remarks on Adolescent-specific Interventions -Jelka Zupan

Appendix L: Slides– Mid-Point Synthesis by Dr. Dina Khan

Appendix M: Slides- Partners Panel - Presentation by UNFPA

Appendix N: Slides– Partners Panel – Presentation by USAID

Appendix O: Slides- Regional Presentations - Regional Office for Africa

Appendix P: Slides– Regional Presentations – Regional Office for Europe

Appendix Q: Slides- Regional Presentation - Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean

Appendix R: Slides- Regional Presentation - Regional Office for Southeast Asia

Appendix S: Slides- Regional Presentation - Regional Office for the Western Pacific)

Appendix T: Slides– Review and recommendations for the Position Paper – by Dr. Razia Pendse

Acronymns

ADH	Adolescent health and development
AFHS	Adolescent-friendly health services
CAH	Child and Adolescent Health Department, WHO
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women
CRC	Conventions on the Rights of the Child
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey
GWH	Gender, Women, and Health Department, WHO
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
ICPD	International Conference on Population and Development
IMPAC	Integrated management of pregnancy and childbirth
INGO	International nongovernmental organization
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MPS	Making Pregnancy Safer Department, WHO
NGO	Nongovernmental organization
RH	Reproductive health
RHR	Reproductive Health and Research Department, WHO
STI	Sexually transmitted infection
UN	United Nations
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WHO	World Health Organization



1. Introduction and background

From 10 to 12 February 2009, the World Health Organization's Making Pregnancy Safer (MPS) Department, in collaboration with the Department of Child and Adolescent Health and Development (CAH) and the Department of Reproductive Health and Research (RHR), held a three-day expert group meeting on the subject of adolescent pregnancy.

The overall aim for the meeting was to achieve consensus from international experts and WHO staff on the optimal ways to address issues arising from pregnancy in adolescence within the work of the key departments of WHO. More specifically, the meeting aimed to review the adequacy of the evidence and information presented in the document entitled "Position Paper on Mainstreaming Adolescent Pregnancy in the WHO's Making Pregnancy Safer Strategic Approach" (World Health Organization, 2008), as well as to examine key actions that could advance WHO's work in addressing adolescent pregnancy at all levels within the Organisation.

There were two parts to the meeting - the first day and a half were dedicated to reviewing the Position Paper and were centred around presentations and small group discussions on the paper's various components. This included a review of the Position Paper's overall framework and context for examining adolescent pregnancy, in addition to the three areas of 1) health and other impacts of adolescent pregnancy; 2) determinants of and access to pregnancy care, and finally 3) adolescent-specific interventions for pregnancy care. The latter half of the meeting then used the evidence review as a springboard to examine existing work in the area of adolescent pregnancy and to focus on the identification and delineation of key actions for advancing WHO's work in this area at the Headquarters, Regional Office and country level.

The expert group meeting made deliberate efforts to build on existing work in the area of adolescent pregnancy, including the technical working group meeting on "Meeting the Millennium Development Goals for Maternal Mortality Reduction and Pregnant Adolescents," convened by WHO and held in Geneva August 5-6, 2003. It also drew on previous literature reviews on adolescent pregnancy including previous WHO-commissioned reviews (World Health Organization, 2004; World Health Organization, 2007), which was used as the basis of the Position Paper. The outcomes of this meeting are equally to align closely with the work in progress of various WHO departments, including the planned Systematic Review of Interventions to Prevent Too Early Pregnancy and Poor Reproductive Outcomes among Adolescents in Developing Countries, led by the CAH Department.

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:



https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5 29272