

---

# Outcome Evaluation Summary Report: WHO/UNODC Global Initiative on Primary Prevention of Substance Abuse

---



---

# Outcome Evaluation Summary Report: WHO/UNODC Global Initiative (1999-2003) on Primary Prevention of Substance Abuse

---

Mental Health: Evidence and Research Team and  
Management of Substance Abuse Team  
Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse

© World Health Organization 2007

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization can be obtained from WHO Press, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel.: +41 22 791 3264; fax: +41 22 791 4857; e-mail: [bookorders@who.int](mailto:bookorders@who.int)). Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications – whether for sale or for noncommercial distribution – should be addressed to WHO Press, at the above address (fax: +41 22 791 4806; e-mail: [permissions@who.int](mailto:permissions@who.int)).

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Printed by the WHO Document Production Services, Geneva, Switzerland

# Contents

<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>Abstract</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Part I Orientation</b>	
Chapter 1 Introduction	3
<b>Part II Case studies of the outcome of the Global Initiative</b>	
Chapter 2 Project outcome in the evaluation sites in the Russian Federation	9
Chapter 3 Project outcome in the evaluation sites in the Republic of Belarus	27
Chapter 4 Project outcome in the evaluation sites in the Kingdom of Thailand	37
Chapter 5 Project outcome in the evaluation sites in the Republic of South Africa	53
Chapter 6 Project outcome in the evaluation sites in the United Republic of Tanzania	61
Chapter 7 Project outcome in the evaluation sites in the Republic of Zambia	69
<b>Part III Conclusion</b>	
Chapter 8 Key implications of the outcome of the Global Initiative	79
<b>Select bibliography</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Annex 1 Process evaluation results</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Annex 2 List of local/country partners</b>	<b>101</b>



# Acknowledgements

We gratefully acknowledge the contribution of the following persons and agencies in preparing this report:

- The Norwegian Government for funding the WHO/UNODC Global Initiative on Primary Prevention of Substance Abuse.
- The UNODC in Vienna, and in particular Ms Giovanna Campello, as collaborating partner of WHO.
- Dr Olav Helge Angell for developing the methodology, providing technical support and reporting on the results of the overall process and outcome evaluation.
- Dr Lee da Rocha Silva for writing this summary report.
- The principal investigators in the project countries included in this summary report for coordinating the pre- and post-project situation assessments and providing the WHO with the results, namely:
  - o Professor Vladimir Nicholaevich Rostovtsev, the Belorussian Medical Academy for Post Graduate Education in Belarus;
  - o Professor Eugenia Koshkina, the Research Institute on Addiction in the Russian Federation;
  - o Ms Abha Sirivongse na Ayudhya of the Chulalongkorn University's Social Research Institute in Bangkok, Thailand;
  - o Ms Gina Weir-Smith, the Human Sciences Research Council in South Africa;
  - o Dr Joseph Mbatia, Mental Health Resource Centre, Ministry of Health in the United Republic of Tanzania; and
  - o Dr Phillimon Ndubani, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Zambia.
- The researchers who participated in the pre- and post-project situation assessments.
- WHO Regional Offices: Regional Office for the Americas; Regional Office for South-East Asia; Regional Office for Europe and Regional Office for the Western Pacific; and the UNODC Offices for Belarus and the Russian Federation, for Viet Nam, for East Asia and the Pacific, for Eastern Africa and for Southern Africa.
- The WHO Country Office in the respective project countries included in this summary report for technical and administrative support.
- Local/country Global Initiative partners for implementing prevention projects.
- The relevant young people and adults for participating in the project.
- Mental Health: Evidence and Research (MER), Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse, WHO, Geneva, (with Mrs Mwansa Nkowane as project officer) for executing this five-year project in collaboration with the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC).
- Dr Vladimir Poznyak, WHO, Geneva, for technical support.
- Mrs Mwansa Nkowane (WHO), Dr Shekhar Saxena (WHO) and Ms Giovanna Campello (UNODC) for reviewing this summary report.
- Mrs Rosemary Westermeyer for administrative support.

Secretariat

Mrs Mwansa Nkowane  
Dr Shekhar Saxena  
Ms Giovanna Campello

World Health Organization, Geneva  
World Health Organization, Geneva  
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Vienna

Copy-editing

Ina Stahmer

Contact addresses

Dr Shekhar Saxena  
Mental Health: Evidence and Research  
Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse  
World Health Organization  
Avenue Appia 20, CH-1211 Geneva 27,  
Switzerland  
Email: saxenas@who.int

Ms Giovanna Campello  
Prevention, Treatment and Rehabilitation Unit  
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime  
PO Box 600, A-1400 Vienna,  
Austria  
Email: giovanna.campello@unodc.org

Project website:

[http://www.who.int/substance\\_abuse/activities/global\\_initiative/en/](http://www.who.int/substance_abuse/activities/global_initiative/en/)  
<http://www.unodc.org/globalinitiative/index.html>

预览已结束，完整报告链接和二维码如下：

[https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5\\_29537](https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_29537)

