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Strengthening health services to fight HIV/AIDS

POST-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS TO PREVENT HIV INFECTION

Joint WHO/ILO guidelines
on post-exposure prophylaxis
(PEP) to prevent HIV infection

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ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ARVs	Antiretroviral (medicines)
ART	Antiretroviral therapy
AZT	Zidovudine (also known as ZDV)
HCW	Health-care worker
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
PEP	Post exposure prophylaxis for HIV
ILO	International Labour Organization
IDU	Injection drug use(r)
NGO	Nongovernmental organization
NRTI	Nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NNRTI	Non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
PEP	Post-exposure prophylaxis
PI	Protease inhibitor
PITC	Provider initiated testing and counselling
PMTCT	Prevention of mother-to-child transmission
PLWHA	People living with HIV/AIDS
SOP	Standard operating procedure
STI	Sexually transmitted infection
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
VCT	Voluntary counselling and testing
WHO	World Health Organization

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