



**T**his study demonstrates the relevance of tobacco control in achieving each of the eight United Nations Millennium Development Goals. It outlines the occurrence of the high yet increasing prevalence of tobacco use in the developing world, and documents the negative impact that tobacco cultivation and tobacco use have on poverty and development. Global partnership is deemed to be important in strengthening tobacco control, which all nations and their development agencies are urged to address as an aspect of policy. The study recommends that tobacco control should be included as a vital ingredient contributing towards the attainment of the Millennium Development Goals. To this end, countries are encouraged to become Parties to the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, which is an essential tool to bring about tobacco control in all countries, whatever their stage of socioeconomic development.

keep the promise  
Millennium Development Goals



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# THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS AND TOBACCO CONTROL



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**An opportunity for  
global partnership**

Katharine M Esson  
and  
Stephen R Leeder

WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION



*Tobacco control is one of the most rational,  
evidence-based policies in medicine.<sup>1</sup>*

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## CONTENTS

<b>Foreword</b> .....	vii
<b>Preface</b> .....	viii
<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b> .....	x
The impact of tobacco use in the developing world .....	xi
Eradicating extreme poverty and hunger: the role of tobacco .....	xii
Correlates of income poverty and the role of tobacco .....	xiv
Establishing a global partnership for development: the role of tobacco control .....	xvi
The way forward .....	xvii
<b>I. INTRODUCTION</b> .....	1
The Millennium Development Goals .....	1
Global health initiatives relevant to the MDGs and tobacco .....	4
<b>II. THE SCALE AND CONSEQUENCES OF TOBACCO CONSUMPTION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES</b> .....	11
The prevalence of tobacco use .....	11
Levels of tobacco consumption .....	17
The health effects of tobacco .....	18
The impact of tobacco companies and trade liberalization on tobacco use .....	20
<b>III. MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOAL 1 – Eradicating extreme poverty and hunger: the role of tobacco</b> .....	25
Tobacco use in the world's poorest nations .....	25
Future trends .....	31
Tobacco use among the poor within countries .....	32
Reasons why the poor smoke more .....	33
Poverty and the opportunity costs of tobacco .....	34
Poverty and the health effects of tobacco .....	37
Poverty and the macroeconomic costs of tobacco .....	38
Poverty and the economics of tobacco cultivation .....	40
MDG 1 and tobacco control .....	42

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#### **IV. MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS 2–7 –**

<b>Correlates of income poverty and the role of tobacco</b>	45
MDG 2. Achieve universal primary education	45
MDG 3. Promote gender equality and empower women	47
MDG 4. Reduce child mortality	49
MDG 5. Improve maternal health	50
MDG 6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases (including tuberculosis)	51
Smoking and HIV/AIDS	51
Smoking and tuberculosis	52
MDG 7. Ensure environmental sustainability	53

#### **V. MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOAL 8 –**

<b>Establishing a global partnership for development: the role of tobacco control</b>	55
Poverty reduction and the economics of tobacco control	55
Arguments regarding raising tobacco taxes	56
The cost-effectiveness of tobacco control measures	59

<b>VI. THE WAY FORWARD</b>	65
The need for the developed world to include tobacco control in MDG activities	65
Commitment to the MDGs and tobacco control at the national level	71
The need for increased global and national surveillance and research in relation to tobacco and poverty	77

<b>Annex</b>	81
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<b>References</b>	83
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