The Blood Cold Chain









Guide to the selection and procurement of equipment and accessories



Department of Blood Safety and Clinical Technology World Health Organization Geneva

The Blood Cold Chain

Guide to the selection and procurement of equipment and accessories



Department of Blood Safety and Clinical Technology World Health Organization Geneva WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

World Health Organization

The blood cold chain : guide to the selection and procurement of equipment and accessories.

1.Blood preservation – instrumentation 2.Plasm	na 3.Blood platelets	
4.Refrigeration – methods 5.Equipment and su	efrigeration – methods 5.Equipment and supplies – standards 6.Guidelines I.Title	
ISBN 92 4 154579 8	(NLM classification: WH 460)	

Acknowledgements

The Department of Blood Safety and Clinical Technology acknowledges the continued support of the Government of Luxembourg towards the WHO Blood Cold Chain Project, and to the production of these guidelines. The support of the WHO Department of Vaccines and Biologicals and the WHO Procurement Services are also gratefully acknowledged.

This publication was prepared under the direction of Mr David Mvere, WHO Consultant, and edited by Ms Kay Bond, BCT/WHO.

Printed: November 2002

Copies may be requested from: Department of Blood Safety and Clinical Technology World Health Organization 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland Fax: +41 22 791 4836 E-mail: bct@who.int www.who.int/bct/

Information on procuring medical equipment may be obtained from: Department of Procurement Services World Health Organization 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland E-mail: procurement@who.int

© World Health Organization 2002

All rights reserved. Publications of the World Health Organization can be obtained from Marketing and Dissemination, World Health Organization, 20 Avenue Appia, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland (tel: +41 22 791 2476; fax: +41 22 791 4857; e-mail: bookorders@who.int). Requests for permission to reproduce or translate WHO publications – whether for sale or for noncommercial distribution – should be addressed to Publications, at the above address (fax: +41 22 791 4806; e-mail: permissions@who.int).

The mention of specific companies or their products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

The World Health Organization does not warrant that the information contained in this publication is complete and correct and shall not be liable for any damages incurred as a result of its use. The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

E Contents

ote to	o readers	v
ucts f	eatured in this guide	vi
ns		vii
		viii
		ix
Intr	oduction to the WHO Blood Cold Chain Project	1
1.1	The global challenge	1
1.2	Objectives of the WHO Blood Cold Chain Project	2
The	blood cold chain process	5
2.1	WHO definition of blood components	5
2.2	The national blood cold chain	5
2.3	The blood cold chain as a work process	6
2.4	Blood cold chain personnel	6
2.5	Summary	8
Blood bank refrigerators		10
3.1	Overview	10
3.2	Standard electric blood bank refrigerator	10
	Description, functions and limitations of the equipment	10
	WHO minimum performance specifications	11
	Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO	11
3.3	Solar powered blood bank refrigerators	15
	Description, functions and limitations of the equipment	15
	WHO minimum performance specifications	16
	Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO	16
3.4	Ice lined blood bank refrigerators	17
	Description, functions and limitations of the equipment	17
	WHO minimum performance specifications	18
	Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO	18
		20
	Description, functions and limitations of the equipment	20
	WHO minimum performance specifications	20
	Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO	21
Plat	elet agitators	23
	Description, functions and limitations of the equipment	23
	WHO minimum performance specifications	23
	Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO	24
	ucts f ns Intr 1.1 1.2 The 2.1 2.3 2.4 2.5 Bloo 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 Plas	 Introduction to the WHO Blood Cold Chain Project 1.1 The global challenge 1.2 Objectives of the WHO Blood Cold Chain Project The blood cold chain process 2.1 WHO definition of blood components 2.2 The national blood cold chain 2.3 The blood cold chain as a work process 2.4 Blood cold chain personnel 2.5 Summary Blood Standard electric blood bank refrigerator Description, functions and limitations of the equipment WHO minimum performance specifications Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO 3.3 Solar powered blood bank refrigerators Description, functions and limitations of the equipment WHO minimum performance specifications Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO 3.4 Ice lined blood bank refrigerators Description, functions and limitations of the equipment WHO minimum performance specifications Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO 3.4 Ice lined blood bank refrigerators Description, functions and limitations of the equipment WHO minimum performance specifications Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO 3.4 Ice lined blood bank refrigerators Description, functions and limitations of the equipment WHO minimum performance specifications Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO PIAstate refresers Description, functions and limitations of the equipment WHO minimum performance specifications Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO PIAstate refresers Description, functions and limitations of the equipment WHO minimum performance specifications Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO PIAstate refresers Description, functions and limitations of the equipment WHO minimum performance specificatio

Chapter 6.	Plas	ma Thawing Equipment	26
		Description, functions and limitations of the equipment	26
		WHO minimum performance specifications	26
		Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO	27
Chapter 7.	Bloo	od Transport Boxes and Coolants	30
		Description, functions and limitations of the equipment	30
		WHO minimum performance specifications	31
		Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO	31
Chapter 8.	Tem	35	
	8.1	35	
	8.2	Electronic versions of temperature monitoring devices	35
	8.3	Portable digital thermometers	35
	8.4	Temperature data loggers	35
	8.5	Blood time temperature indicators	36
		Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO	37
Chapter 9. Accessories to the blood cold chain equipment		41	
	9.1	Voltage regulators	41
	9.2	Standby generators	41
	9.3	Blood and plasma trays or pack holders	43
		Product information on equipment evaluated by WHO	44
Chapter 10. Equipment maintenance		45	
	10.1	Preventive maintenance	45
	10.2	2 Management of repairs	45
	10.3	³ Procuring essential spares for repairs and preventive maintenance	46
	10.4	4 Common problems in managing an inventory of spare parts	46
Chapter 11	. Sele	cting and procuring blood cold chain equipment	48
	11.1	Selecting manufacturers	48
	11.2	2 Preparing tendering specifications	49
	11.3	3 Factors to consider in selecting blood cold chain equipment	49
	11.4	4 Donated equipment	50
	11.5	5 Quantity	52
		5 Methods of payment	53
	11.7	7 Checklists	54
	11.8	3 Purchasing equipment	55
Annex 1: Se	elf Ass	sessment Questionnaire on the Status of the Blood Cold Chain	57
Annex 2: Chlorofluorocarbons (CFC) in Blood Cold Chain Equipment		59	
Annex 3: D	escriț	ption of codes used on page vi	61

E Important note to readers...

major objective of the WHO Department of Blood Safety and Clinical Technology (BCT) is to assist every Member State to ensure a safe and adequate blood supply that meets national needs at reasonable cost. Many countries face challenges in reaching this goal. These include limited resources and information, a lack of national policy and plans, transfusion transmissible infections such as the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), and appropriate technology. Access to, and use of appropriate technology are essential for the safe storage and transportation of blood from donation to transfusion, a process referred to as the blood cold chain. The WHO Blood Cold Chain Project is meeting this challenge by providing appropriate technical and logistics information that will empower managers of health care programmes to improve management of the blood cold chain. This publication

provides specific guidance in the selection and procurement of blood cold chain equipment and accessories.

As mentioned in the copyright notice, **WHO does not** endorse or recommend manufacturers or their products listed in this publication over those not mentioned. The products featured are those that (i) were submitted by manufacturers that wished to participate in a WHO project to develop minimum performance specifications for all essential equipment and accessories needed for an effective blood cold chain; and that (ii) met the WHO minimum performance specifications after laboratory testing and field evaluation.

The WHO Office of Procurement Services (procurement@who.int) can be consulted to provide up-to-date information on the procurement of medical equipment and supplies.

Products featured in this guide*

Equipment and Mode	el	Code ¹	Manufacturer	Page
Blood Refrigerators				
Standard Electric:	BR320+	BR/01/2a	Dometic, Luxembourg	11
	BB510+	BR/02/2a	Huurre of Finland	12
	BB710+	BR/03/2a	Huurre of Finland	13
	BBR 25SI-2A	BR/04/4a	Jewett Refrigeration, USA	13
	CT1-2A	BR/05/2a	Jewett Refrigeration, USA	14
Solar Powered	VC65F	BR/06/1b	Dulas Ltd., UK	16
	MB50DC+	BR/07/1b	Dometic, Luxembourg	17
Ice-lined	MB50AC+	BR/08/1c	Dometic, Luxembourg	18
	MRB 2000+	BR/09/1c	Dometic, Luxembourg	19
Plasma Freezers				
R160+		PF/01/3	Dometic, Luxembourg	21
CTF406-2A		PF/02/2	Jewett Refrigeration, USA	22
Platelet Agitators				
PFS42 Agitator in		PA/01/i	Helmer, USA	24
PC900 Incubator			Helmer, USA	24
Flatbed Platelet Agit	ators			
PFS15		PA/02/f	Helmer, USA	25
PFS42		PA/03/f	Helmer, USA	25
PFS84		PA/04/f	Helmer, USA	25
PFS396		PA/05/f	Helmer, USA	25
Plasma Thawers				
CytothermDR		PT/01/	Phototherm, USA	27
CytothermD4+		PT/02/	Phototherm, USA	27
Cytotherm4T ⁺		PT/03/	Phototherm, USA	28
DH8		PT/04/	Helmer, USA	29
Blood Transport Box	es			
MT25E/CF (blue)		BB/01/4 (PIS B4/05M)	Dometic, Luxembourg	31
3504/38/CF		BB/02/1 (PIS B4/18M)	Thermos, USA	32
55-CF		BB/03/2 (PIS B4/57M)	Blow Kings, India	32
MT12E/CF		BB/04/3 (PIS B4/62M)	Dometic, Luxembourg	33
CBB-13F		BB/05/3 (PIS B4/72M)	Apex Continental Ltd, India	33
CB/20/-CF		BB/06/3 (PIS B4/76M)	Blow Kings, India	34
Temperature Monito	•			
T615 Recording therm		TD/01 (PIS E6/09)	Pacific Transducer Co., USA	37
AR10-GT-S Recording		TD/02 (PIS E6/28)	Hyoda Instuments Co., Japan	37
Tiny TTM Type G IP68		TD/03 (PIS E6/43)	Remonsys Ltd., UK	38
Finy TTM Type G data		TD/04 (PIS E6/44)	Remonsys Ltd., UK	38
Autolog 2000TM data		TD/05 (PIS E6/47)	Remonsys Ltd., UK	39
Thermo-tracer, data lo	ogger	TD/06 (PIS E6/48)	Ocea Soft, France	39
80-1017 3M BTTI		TD/07	3M/Berlinger & Co. AG, CH	40
Accessories	ulatan fan nafalt	ND/01	Advance Coletraly 11/	
rrouu/4K voitage regi	ulator for refrigerators	VR/01	Advance Galatrek, UK	44

* Equipment laboratory tested and evaluated in the field (+indicates that field test results are still awaited). WHO-PIS codes included for ease of reference, where applicable.

¹ Codes are: (1) product descrption; (ii) product number; (iii) product capacity, if relevant; (iv) product type, if relevant. Therefore, for example, BR/06/1b means: Blood Refrigerator, WHO/BCT Product No. 06, with a capacity to hold fewer than 50 blood packs, solar powered type product (see Annex 3 for full description).

Abbreviations

- ++ not tested
- AC Alternate current
- BCC WHO Blood Cold Chain Project
- BCT WHO Department of Blood Safety and Clinical Technology
- BTTI Blood Time Temperature Indicator
- BTS Blood Transfusion Services
- cc cubic centimetre
- CIF Cost of item, insurance and freight to nearest port of destination, excluding customs clearance charges to be borne by buyer.
- CFC Chlorofluorocarbon, found in some types of refrigerant gases
- CR Corrosion Resistance
- dB(A) decibels
- DC Direct current
- DIN Deutsche-Industrie-Norm, any of a series of technical standards
- dxl diameter by length
- EN European Norms
- EXW Ex Works: factory price; everything else to be paid and organized by the buyer
- FOB Free on Board. Cost of item and delivery cost cleared for export to the seller's freight agent.

- IEC International Electricity Council
- ISO International Standards Organization
- kg(s) kilogramme(s)
- kV(A) kilovolts
- Kwh Kilowatt-hours
- LED Light-emitting diode
- lts or l litres
- m metre
- max. maximum
- min. minimum
- mm millimetre
- No. Number
- NT not tested
- PC Personal Computer
- pk pack

PIS Product Information Sheets of WHO'S Expanded Programme on Immunization

- PVC Polyvinyl chloride plastic
- RH Relative humidity
- RPM Revolutions per minute
- SOP Standard Operating Procedures
- TTM Time Temperature Monitor
- V volt

预览已结束,完整报告链接和二

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?re