

Ending the neglect to attain the Sustainable Development Goals A strategic framework for integrated control and management of skin-related neglected tropical diseases







Ending the neglect to attain the
Sustainable Development Goals
A strategic framework for integrated control
and management of skin-related neglected
tropical diseases

Ending the neglect to attain the Sustainable Development Goals: a strategic framework for integrated control and management of skin-related neglected tropical diseases

ISBN 978-92-4-005142-3 (electronic version) ISBN 978-92-4-005143-0 (print version)

© World Health Organization 2022

Some rights reserved. This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 IGO licence (CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO; https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/igo).

Under the terms of this licence, you may copy, redistribute and adapt the work for non-commercial purposes, provided the work is appropriately cited, as indicated below. In any use of this work, there should be no suggestion that WHO endorses any specific organization, products or services. The use of the WHO logo is not permitted. If you adapt the work, then you must license your work under the same or equivalent Creative Commons licence. If you create a translation of this work, you should add the following disclaimer along with the suggested citation: "This translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition".

Any mediation relating to disputes arising under the licence shall be conducted in accordance with the mediation rules of the World Intellectual Property Organization (http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/mediation/rules/).

Suggested citation. Ending the neglect to attain the Sustainable Development Goals: a strategic framework for integrated control and management of skin-related neglected tropical diseases. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2022. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) data. CIP data are available at http://apps.who.int/iris.

Sales, rights and licensing. To purchase WHO publications, see http://apps.who.int/bookorders. To submit requests for commercial use and queries on rights and licensing, see https://www.who.int/copyright.

Third-party materials. If you wish to reuse material from this work that is attributed to a third party, such as tables, figures or images, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that reuse and to obtain permission from the copyright holder. The risk of claims resulting from infringement of any third-party-owned component in the work rests solely with the user.

General disclaimers. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

All reasonable precautions have been taken by WHO to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall WHO be liable for damages arising from its use.

Foreword Acknowledgements		Vii
		viii
Glo	ossary of key terms and abvbreviations	X
Executive summary		xii
1.	Introduction	2
	1.1 Skin conditions and skin NTDs	2
	1.2 Rationale for integration	2
	1.3 Types of skin NTDs	4
2.	Purpose, goal and objectives of the framework	8
3.	Assessing the burden of skin NTDs	12
	3.1 Reporting	12
	3.2 Methods	16
4.	Potential areas for integration	20
	4.1 Social mobilization	21
	4.2 Active case detection	21
	4.3 Training and capacity-building	22
	4.4 Clinical and laboratory diagnosis	22
	4.5 Surgery	22
	4.6 Rehabilitation	23
	4.7 Wound and lymphoedema management	23
	4.8 Self-care	24
	4.9 Mental well-being	24
	4.10 Stigma reduction, inclusion and human rights	24
	4.11 Referral and support systems	24
	4.12 Mass drug administration	25
	4.13 Advocacy	25
_	4.14 Supply chain	25
	4.15 Integrated planning	26
	4.16 Surveillance and data management	26
	4.17 Monitoring and evaluation	26
	4.18 Water, sanitation and hygiene	26

Ref	ferences	61
11.	Conclusions	60
	10.10 Equitable access to diagnosis and treatment for all	57
	10.9 High-quality active case detection	57
	10.8 Identifying other public health problems for integration	57
	10.7 Capacity-building and retention of expertise	57
	10.6 Workplans for integration into the primary health care system	56
	10.5 Resources and funding	56
	10.4 Involvement of persons affected by skin NTDs	56
	10.3 Partner support	56
	10.2 Country ownership	56
	10.1 Political commitment	56
10.	Factors for successful integration of skin NTDs and the way forward	56
9.	Research gaps in integration and management of skin NTDs	52
8.	Health information systems and integrated reporting of skin NTDs	48
	7.2 Including the indicators in strong country-owned monitoring and evaluation systems and national NTD plans	45
	7.1 Tracking indicators at national and global levels	44
7.	Targets and indicators for skin NTDs	44
	6.4 Livelihood	40
	6.3 Mental well-being	39
	6.2 Social aspects	39
	6.1 Health	38
6.	Empowering persons affected by skin NTDs and their family members	38
	5.6 Ensuring access to services	34
	5.5 Coordinating with other programmes and sectors	34
	5.4 Strengthening health systems	34
	5.3 Mainstreaming within national health systems	34
	5.1 The patient's journey 5.2 Health services and levels	30
5.	Services for skin NTDs	30
_	4.20 One Health	27
	4.19 Nutrition	27
	4.10 Nutrition	27

Annex 1. Process used to develop the framework	
Annex 2. Training on skin NTDs and skin conditions, by level	67
Annex 3. Training materials and Apps	68
Annex 4. Clinical and laboratory diagnosis of skin NTDs, by disease	70
Annex 5. Potential areas for integration of diagnostic tests for skin NTDs	71
Annex 6. Management of skin NTD-related problems	72
Annex 7. Examples of good practices in integration of skin NTDs, by WHO region	73
Annex 8. Targets and indicators for measuring progress and their relevance to skin NTDs	81
Annex 9. Disease-specific targets and indicators for skin NTDs	83
Annex 10. Form for recording skin NTDs (Skin NTDs 01)	84

FIGURES

Fig. 1. Rationale for integration of skin NTDs	
Fig. 2. Stakeholders involved in skin NTD integration and control	5
Fig 3. Challenges for integration of skin NTDs	5
Fig. 4. Goal and objectives of the skin NTD framework	9
Fig. 5. Overview of the global disease burden of skin NTDs	13
Fig. 6. Journey of a patient with skin NTDs	31
Fig. 7. Integration of services for skin NTDs at different levels	33
Fig. 8. Empowering persons affected by skin NTDs at the community level	39
Fig. 9. Virtuous cycle expected through successful integration of skin NTDs	57
Fig. A1.1. Professions or affiliations of respondents (first online survey)	65
Fig. A1.2. Areas of work of respondents, by skin NTD (first online survey)	65
Fig. A1.3. Potential areas for integrated activities to control skin NTDs	65
Fig. A1.4. Professions or affiliations of respondents (second online survey)	66
Fig. A1.5. Areas of work of respondents, by skin NTD (second online survey)	66

	Table 1. Skin NTDs and 2030 road map targets	4
	Table 2. Potential areas for integrated control and management of skin NTDs	20
BOXES		
	Box 1. Examples of indicators for skin NTDs and skin NTD integration for in-country management	45
	Box 2. Potential research areas for skin NTDs and skin NTD integration	52

预览已结束, 完整报告链接和二维码如下:

https://www.yunbaogao.cn/report/index/report?reportId=5_31256

